



UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION  
of the United States of America  
AND THE BUSINESS COUNCIL FOR THE UNITED NATIONS



May 14, 2008

Representative Raul M. Grijalva  
408 W Ohio Street  
Tucson, AZ 85714

Dear Representative Grijalva:

This year's election cycle offers an important opportunity to redefine America's role in the world and to examine our approach to major global challenges—from climate change, to crimes against humanity, terrorism, or the global food crisis.

We live in a world where the solutions to global problems require international cooperation, whether they are economic, environmental, or concerning our national security. Working cooperatively with other nations and international institutions, like the United Nations, ensures that we don't have to pay all the bills or take all the risks for global security and progress. And the U.S. has increasingly turned to the UN to help tackle global challenges, like taking on a bigger role in Iraq, keeping an eye on Iran's nuclear ambitions, and bringing peace to Darfur.

With this in mind, we have designed the following survey to learn your positions on key issues in the U.S. – UN relationship and important American national interests.

Your responses will be posted on our websites ([www.betterworldcampaign.org](http://www.betterworldcampaign.org) and [www.unausa.org](http://www.unausa.org)) and will also be made available to the media. We would appreciate your response to the attached questionnaire, as well as any comments you wish to include, by **July 31, 2008**.

Your response can be emailed to [campaignsurvey@betterworldcampaign.org](mailto:campaignsurvey@betterworldcampaign.org) or mailed/faxed to:

Congressional Candidate Survey  
Better World Campaign  
1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, 4th Floor  
Washington, DC 20036  
Fax: (202) 462-2686

The Better World Campaign works to build a stronger relationship between the U.S. and the UN through outreach, communications, and advocacy. The United Nations Association of the USA is a national membership organization that has a long history of raising awareness about and building support for the work of the UN and the value of a strong U.S. – UN partnership.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact Alan Averyt ([aaveryt@unausa.org](mailto:aaveryt@unausa.org); 202.462.3446) or Nicole Sawran ([nsawran@betterworldcampaign.org](mailto:nsawran@betterworldcampaign.org); 202.462.4900).

Sincerely,

Steven A. Dimoff  
Vice President, Washington Office  
United Nations Association of the USA

Deborah Derrick  
Executive Director  
Better World Campaign

## Climate Change

Climate change is the most far-reaching environmental challenge facing the international community, requiring diplomatic, economic, scientific, and technological cooperation. The UN can provide the most effective platform for much of this cooperation. Under the framework of the United Nations, the international community has begun the process of drafting a successor agreement to the Kyoto Protocol on climate change, which expires in 2012. The goal of these negotiations is the establishment of a widely-accepted comprehensive international agreement for preventing catastrophic climate change by the end of 2009. *(For further information, visit [www.un.org/climatechange](http://www.un.org/climatechange).)*

*Do you support the development of a new international agreement for addressing climate change under the auspices of the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change?*

YES

NO

COMMENTS:

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## Strengthening the United Nations

There is broad support within the international community for renewing and enhancing the effectiveness of the United Nations. Proposals for UN reform generally focus on the organization's three major structures: the Security Council, the General Assembly, and the Secretariat. The United States has promoted numerous reforms of the General Assembly and the Secretariat, but has been less eager to engage on Security Council reform. Many other nations place a priority on Security Council reform due to concern that the permanent membership of the Council has remained unchanged since the UN was created at the end of World War II. Some argue that the unrepresentative nature of the Security Council has damaged the legitimacy of its decisions and will need to be addressed before further UN reforms can be agreed upon. *(For further information, visit [www.centerforunreform.org](http://www.centerforunreform.org).)*

*Do you support Security Council reform?*

YES

NO

COMMENTS:

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## UN Peacekeeping

UN peacekeeping is perhaps the world's best example of cooperating for international security—an effective means of ensuring that no nation has to pay all the bills or take all the risks associated with maintaining international peace and stability. Over the last several years, the UN Security Council has authorized an increasing number of new and expanded peacekeeping missions in places such as Darfur, Lebanon, Haiti, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. Once the hybrid United Nations – African Union mission to Darfur is fully deployed, there will be more than 130,000 personnel serving in 18 different UN-led peace operations around the world. *(For further information, visit [www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko](http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko).)*

Despite its continued support for new and expanded missions, the U.S. has been negligent in paying its fair share for UN peacekeeping, resulting in more than \$1.2 billion in debt at the UN for peacekeeping operations alone. *(For further information, visit <http://www.betterworldcampaign.org/issues/funding/growing-us-debt-to-the-un.html>.)*

*Do you support UN peacekeeping operations as 'force multipliers' that can complement U.S. efforts to stabilize conflict zones around the world?*

YES

NO

*Do you support full U.S. funding for UN peacekeeping operations?*

YES

NO

COMMENTS:

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## International Criminal Court

The International Criminal Court is the world's only permanent international court with jurisdiction to try individuals accused of genocide, crimes against humanity, and serious war crimes when national courts are unwilling or unable to act. More than 100 countries have joined the Court, which only has jurisdiction over crimes committed on the territory or by a citizen of a country that has joined the Court or granted it special consent, or that have been referred to it by the UN Security Council. The International Criminal Court is currently investigating cases in Darfur; the Democratic Republic of the Congo; Uganda; and the Central African Republic. *(For further information, visit [www.icc-cpi.int](http://www.icc-cpi.int).)*

*Should the United States support and join the International Criminal Court?*

YES

NO

**COMMENTS:**

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**Global Poverty**

The scale and scope of global poverty render it a scourge that demands broad international cooperation: one third of the world's population—more than 2 billion people—live in abject poverty. At the urging of the United Nations and the international donor community, world leaders agreed in 2000 to a specific, prioritized development agenda to strengthen international focus on and commitment to anti-poverty efforts. Reaffirmed by world leaders in 2005, the UN Millennium Development Goals (or MDGs) include eight concrete objectives for achievement by 2015: cutting extreme poverty in half; achieving universal primary education; empowering women; reducing child and maternal mortality; reversing the spread of HIV/AIDS and other deadly diseases; protecting the environment; and cooperating internationally on these aims. The MDGs have been endorsed by Presidents Bill Clinton and George W. Bush. *(For further information, visit [www.un.org/millenniumgoals](http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals).)*

*Do you support U.S. efforts to help meet the Millennium Development Goals?*

**YES**

**NO**

**COMMENTS:**

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Thank you for taking time to complete this survey. Your response can be emailed to [campaignsurvey@betterworldcampaign.org](mailto:campaignsurvey@betterworldcampaign.org) or mailed/faxed to:

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**About the Better World Campaign**

The Better World Campaign (BWC), an initiative of the Better World Fund, works to strengthen the relationship between the United States and the United Nations through outreach, communications, and advocacy. It encourages U.S. leadership to enhance the UN's ability to carry out its invaluable international work on behalf of peace, progress, freedom, and justice. In these efforts, BWC engages policy makers, the media, and the American public to increase awareness of and support for the United Nations. For more information, visit [www.betterworldcampaign.org](http://www.betterworldcampaign.org).

**About the United Nations Association of the United States of America**

The United Nations Association of the United States of America is dedicated to educating, inspiring, and mobilizing Americans to support the principles and vital work of the United Nations, strengthening the United Nations system, promoting constructive United States leadership in that system, and achievement of the goals of the UN Charter. For more information, visit [www.unausa.org](http://www.unausa.org).